			TOCEQU 2 of 1968, as		ΡΟΓΤ id P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended.							
Loca	al Unit	of Gov	ernment Type	9			Local Unit Nar	me	County				
	Count		☐City	⊠Twp	□Village	□Other	ZEELAND	CHARTER TOWNSHIP	•	OTTAWA			
	al Yea /31/0				Opinion Date 6/25/07			Date Audit Report Submitted	d to State				
					0/23/07			6/29/07					
	affirm						:-L::						
					s licensed to p		_	and to the fire contact state of		P 0 1 1 1			
Man	agem	ent l	etter (repo	ort of com	erial, no resp ments and rec	omses nave ommendatio	ons).	sed in the financial stateme	ents, includ	ling the notes, or in the			
	YES	9	Check ea	ch annlic	ahla hay hal	nw (See ins	etructione fo	r further detail \					
1	<i>≻</i>	_		Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.) All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the									
1.			reporting	entity note	es to the finan	cial stateme	nts as nece	unit are included in the lina ssary.	inciai stater	ments and/or disclosed in the			
2.		X	There are (P.A. 275	no accun of 1980)	nulated deficits or the local ur	s in one or r nit has not e	more of this exceeded its	unit's unreserved fund bala budget for expenditures.	nces/unres	stricted net assets			
3.	X		The local	unit is in o	compliance wit	th the Unifor	rm Chart of A	Accounts issued by the Dep	partment of	Treasury.			
4.	X		The local	unit has a	idopted a budo	get for all re	quired funds	i.					
5.	X		A public h	earing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance w	rith State statute.					
6.	×		The local other guid	unit has n lance as i	ot violated the ssued by the l	Municipal l ocal Audit a	Finance Act, and Finance	an order issued under the Division.	Emergenc	y Municipal Loan Act, or			
7.	X		The local	unit has n	ot been delind	quent in dist	ributing tax r	evenues that were collecte	ed for anoth	er taxing unit.			
8.	X		The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.										
9.	×							that came to our attention sed (see Appendix H of Bull		in the Bulletin for			
10.													
11.		X	The local	unit is fre	e of repeated	comments f	rom previous	s years.					
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.							
13.	X		The local accepted	unit has c accountin	omplied with (GASB 34 or GAAP).	GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA State	ement #7 a	and other generally			
14.		×	The board	d or counc	il approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	ent as required by charter o	r statute.				
15.	X		To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcili	ations that v	vere reviewe	ed were performed timely.					
If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission. I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.													
			losed the			Enclosed	γ	ed (enter a brief justification)					
	*****		tements		3.	X	Not require	ca (enter a brief justification)	*****				
The letter of Comments and Recommendations See other													
Oth	er (De	escribe) Commu	nication	- Significant	\boxtimes	Deficienci	es and Material Weaknesse	es (as requ	ired by SAS 112)			
			ccountant (Fi	-				Telephone Number					
	RRI et Add		USSCHE	K & ZWII	ERS, P.C.			(616) 392-8534	T				
			H STREE	T, SUITE	E 100			City HOLLAND	State MI	Zip 49423			
			Signature			Prir	nted Name		License Nu				

JAMES L. ZWIERS, C.P.A.

1101009267

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2006

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Melvin D. Busscher, CPA James L. Zwiers, CPA, MBA William D. Borgman, CPA, MST Douglas W. Rotman, CPA

June 25, 2007

Township Board Zeeland Charter Township Ottawa County, Michigan

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of Zeeland Charter Township, Ottawa County, Michigan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2006, as listed in the index. The basic financial statements are the responsibility of the management of Zeeland Charter Township, Ottawa County, Michigan. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the basic financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the basic financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the basic financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall basic financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, based on our audit, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Zeeland Charter Township, Ottawa County, Michigan as of December 31, 2006, and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages i through vii and 19 through 23, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

675 East 16th Street Suite 100 Holland Michigan 49423 Phone: (616) 392-8534 Fax: (616) 392-7299 www.fbzcpa.com Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The combining financial statements listed in the index are presented for purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements of Zeeland Charter Township, Ottawa County, Michigan. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly presented, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Ferris, Busselin & Jumers FERRIS, BUSSCHER & ZWIERS, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Holland, Michigan

This section of Zeeland Charter Township's annual financial report presents our analysis of the Township's financial performance during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which follow this section.

Financial Highlights

- The Township's total net assets increased by \$3,634,147 (or 65 percent).
- The Township's assets exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$9,248,429 (net assets).
- The Township's total long-term debt shows a net increase of \$580,000 during 2006. This is the result of the Township making its required scheduled debt service payments and issuing one bond during the year.
- The Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$10,003,679, an increase of \$1,995,130 in comparison with 2005.
- Unreserved, undesignated fund balance for the General fund was \$2,135,700 or 127% of total General fund expenditures and transfers out.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts; management's discussion and analysis, financial statements, and supplementary information. The management's discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Zeeland Charter Township's basic financial statements. The financial statements also include notes that explain in more detail some of the information in the financial statements.

Required Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements. The financial statements of the Township report information about the Township using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short- and long-term financial information about its activities.

The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities and provides information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and the obligations to Township creditors (liabilities). It also provides the basis for computing rate of return, evaluating the capital structure of the Township and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the Township.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal years (e.g., special assessments and accrued interest).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the Township include legislative, general government, public safety, public works and parks and recreation.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in the evaluation of a government's near-term financing requirements. Following the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, reconciliations are provided to facilitate the comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Township maintains twelve individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the nine major funds. The Township has three non-major funds. These include one debt service fund and two capital project funds. Data from the three non-major governmental funds are combined into a single aggregate presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General, Road and Fire funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided herein to demonstrate the compliance with those budgets for the major funds.

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The Township accounts for one fiduciary fund – agency fund for property tax collection.

Notes to basic financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

Our analysis of the Township begins on page 1 and 2 in the financial statements. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's net assets are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. In the case of Zeeland Charter Township, assets exceeded liabilities by \$9,248,429 at the close of the fiscal year. However, you will need to consider other non-financial factors such as changes in economic conditions, population growth, zoning and new or changed governmental legislation to gain a complete picture.

A substantial portion of the Township's net assets, \$2,710,753 (29 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, sewer and water systems, equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net assets of Zeeland Charter Township as of December, 31 2006 and 2005:

Table 1 - Condensed Statements of Net Assets

	FY <u>2006</u>	FY 2005
Current and other assets	\$ 13,470,225	\$ 10,090,599
Capital assets	6,490,752_	5,829,671
Total assets	\$ 19,960,977	\$ 15,920,270
Long-term debt outstanding	\$ 9,910,000	\$ 9,330,000
Other liabilities	802,548	975,988
Total liabilities	\$ 10,712,548	\$ 10,305,988
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 2,710,753	\$ 3,029,671
Restricted	4,213,058	3,324,952
Unrestricted (deficit)	2,324,618	(740,341)
Total net assets	<u>\$ 9,248,429</u>	<u>\$ 5,614,282</u>

Total assets in the Township increased by \$4,040,707 (25 percent) over 2005. This change is largely a result of the addition of long term capital assets (e.g. bike paths, sewer infrastructure and fire equipment) and changes in bond related assets. In this area, you will also note a significant increase in net receivables. In 2006, the Township put into service an upgrade to the Adams Street sewer line that will allow for an expansion of potential sewer service to approximately 1,200 new homes. In the Woodbridge area, additional sewer lines were added to prevent any health issues as the number of residents continue to expand. The Township also bonded for \$1,305,000 to provide sewer capabilities to an area of the Township that was not served before.

The following analysis highlights the changes in net assets for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005:

Table 2 - Condensed Statements of Activities "Changes in Net Assets"

	FY	FY
	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
Program revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 109,277	\$ 162,385
Capital grants and contributions	2,163,464	497,999
General revenues		·
Property taxes	2,386,714	2,208,461
State shared revenues	533,166	536,704
Unrestricted investment income	585,826	266,725
Miscellaneous	338,145	401,155
Total revenues	\$ 6,116,592	\$ 4,073,429
Program expenses		
Legislative	\$ 73,531	\$ 84,753
General government	393,901	401,804
Public safety	637,483	610,564
Public works	794,155	540,393
Parks and recreation	114,279	68,410
Interest on long-term debt	469,096	401,881
Total expenses	<u>\$ 2,482,445</u>	\$ 2,107,805
Change in net assets	<u>\$ 3,634,147</u>	<u>\$ 1,965,624</u>

The Township's total net assets increased by \$3,634,147 during the fiscal year ending December 31, 2006, attributable mainly to the following an changes: a) an increase in tax revenues as a result of continued growth and development of all property classifications within the Township; b) significantly higher rates of return being realized on our cash investments over last year; c) a \$1.3 million sewer force main is being funded by guaranteed payments from developers of three subdivisions, including approximately 500 single family homes, to be paid over a seven year period; and d) a developer also added a segment of sewer line to service his project and donated it to the Township.

Other Key Elements of this Change are as Follows:

- Total Township property tax revenue increased by \$178,253 (8 percent) over fiscal year 2005; this is largely a result of new business and homes built in the Township along with escalating property values.
- State shared revenues decreased by 0.6 percent; a trend that appears to be continuing in spite of added regulations and legislative threats.
- The rate climate for investments was significantly better in fiscal year 2006; therefore, our Treasurer showed a \$319,101 (127 percent) increase in interest revenues over the prior year.
- Impact (use) fees, paid mainly by the landfill, decreased by \$15,334 over fiscal year 2005.
- Building and zoning fees (revenues) decreased by 35% for the year because of the general slowing in the economy.
- Township general government expenses were lower as a result of less attorney expenses incurred in defending Tax Tribunal suits, and closer review and re-writing of insurance policies.
- Upgrading roads from gravel to asphalt and creating non-motorized pathways continue to be priorities for the Township and therefore result in continued spending and changes in assets.

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's combined ending governmental fund balances totaled \$10,003,679, an increase of \$1,995,130 over year ending 2005. On a regular basis the Township Board, in an effort to build savings for future projects, designates the movement of general fund balances into specific holding accounts for public safety, parks and recreation and public works. These funds then can be tapped for special projects that would not be possible within a yearly budget, outside of incurring debt.

Zeeland Township's funds are described as follows:

General fund is our primary operating fund.

Here are key highlights and changes:

- The Township constructed additional bike paths and sidewalks at a cost of approximately \$114,015.
- As a result of the projects and opportunities within the Township, the Board annually looks at the
 General fund budget as a place to provide support for other funds that may be in need of additional
 revenues. In 2006, transfers were made from the General fund to the Road fund, Debt service funds
 and Capital project funds.

Road fund levies property taxes for road improvement purposes. A one mill road millage was renewed by the Township residents during the year. In 2006, the Township expended approximately \$489,618 for construction of various road and intersection improvements. This amount was actually a reduction from the last several years, as we were waiting for approval by Michigan Department of Environmental Quality to start several approved projects. Funds received from the road millage will be held in the Road Fund and invested until they can be used in future projects.

Fire fund levies property taxes for fire protection services. In 2006, continued upgrade of fire and safety equipment required purchases through the year. Including placing an order for a new pumper truck to be delivered in 2007. The Township and fire department together also completed a vision statement that defines service expectations for the next 10-20 years that will influence fund utilization.

Water Capital Improvements collects General fund contributions to be used for future capital improvement projects.

Adams Street Sewer Improvements accounts for the recent upgrade along Adams Street from a force main to a gravity line. The improvements were put in service at the beginning of 2006. This was bonded through Ottawa County Utilities, and at year end, they held \$ 710,195 that will be used in 2008 and 2009 to upgrade and improve two lift stations and force main downstream from the original improvements.

Byron Road Sewer Improvements – A \$1.3 million sewer force main was bonded to bring sewer service to an area of the Township that was un-served before. The bond payments are being funded solely by guaranteed payments from developers of three subdivisions, including approximately 500 single family dwellings, to be paid over a seven year period.

Sewer Capital Improvements provides funds for continued expansion of sewer systems within the Township and is funded in part by the Township sewer utility property millage.

Debt service funds accumulate special assessment revenue and General fund contributions to make annual principle and interest payments.

General Fund Budgetary Highlight

Over the course of the year, the Township revised the annual operating budget several times, but only at the department/function level.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At December 31, 2006 the Township had a \$6,490,752 investment (net of depreciation) in a broad range of capital assets, including land, land improvements, sewer and water systems, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment. (More detailed information about capital assets can be found in the notes to basic financial statements).

Major changes that impacted the Township's capital assets in 2006 include:

- A historical marker was installed in the community of Beaverdam to recognize and celebrate the founding of the church and the surrounding community.
- Bike path extension was installed along Adams Street from 76th to 78th.
- Sewer line along Adams Street was upgraded from a force main to a gravity line; gravity sewer was added to the Woodbridge Street and 96th Avenue. area; and a sewer force main was begun that will take sewage from Byron Road to Adams Street.
- Continued upgrade of fire and safety equipment required purchases throughout the year.

Debt and Debt Administration

Total reductions of principal were \$725,000 and total additions of principal were \$1,305,000, for a net increase in long-term debt of \$580,000. As mentioned elsewhere in this analysis, this \$1,305,000 is a new bond for sewer force main from Byron Road to Adams St.

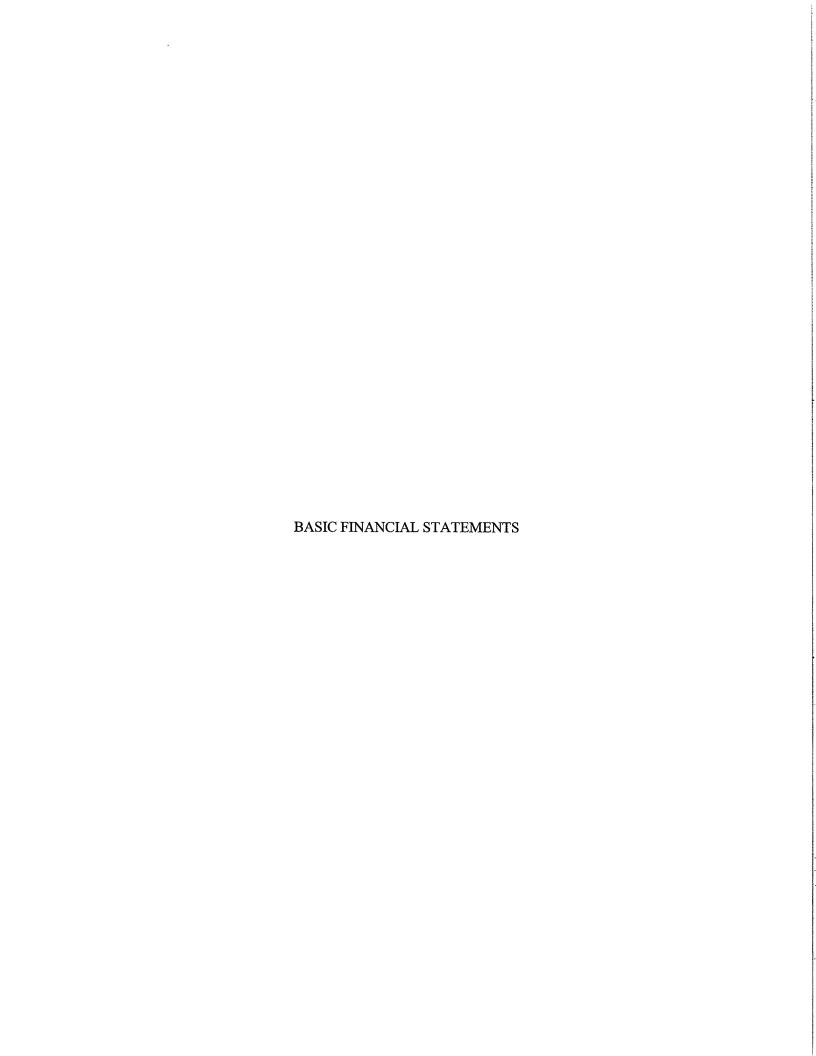
Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

The Township's budget for 2007 has an overall property tax rate of 8.1234 which is a slight increase, over the 2006 rate. The increase is the direct result of citizens voting to renew fire and road millages to their original levels prior to "Headlee" reductions. Because of the impact of Proposal A, the Township needs to continue to watch its budget very closely. The state-wide tax reform act limits growth in taxable value on any individual property to the lesser of inflation or 5%. Because some properties increase in value by less than inflation, the mathematical result of this is that the total taxable value for the Township can grow less than inflation, before considering new property additions.

The Township plans to continue maintenance and improvement of its general infrastructure, including annual improvements to roads, drains and bike paths. The 2007 budget provides for about \$1,268,083 in General fund and Road fund appropriations for these initiatives.

Contacting the Township's Financial Manager

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Township's Clerk, Zeeland Charter Township, 6582 Byron Road, Zeeland, MI, 49464.



ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS DECEMBER 31, 2006

Government ASSETS Cash \$ 7,919,064 Investments 884,575 Receivables, net 4,235,207 Prepaid expenses 33,524
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables, net Activities 7,919,064 \$ 884,575 884,575
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables, net Activities Activities \$ 4,215,207
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables, net \$ 7,919,064 884,575 4,235,207
Cash \$ 7,919,064 Investments 884,575 Receivables, net 4,235,207
Investments 884,575 Receivables, net 4,235,207
Receivables, net 4,235,207
·
Prenaid evnenses 33 524
Trepard expenses
Capital assets
Land 881,769
Construction in progress 414,275
Other capital assets, net of depreciation 5,194,708
Escrow deposit 213,214
Unamortized bond discounts and premium, net 42,784
Unamortized issuance costs141,857
TOTAL ASSETS <u>\$ 19,960,977</u>
LIABILITIES
Accounts payable and accrued expenses \$802,548
Long-term liabilities
Due in less than one year 795,000
Due in more than one year 9,115,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES \$ 10,712,548
NET ASSETS
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt \$ 2,710,753
Restricted for
Public Safety 361,226
Public Works 3,692,521
Debt Service 159,311
Unrestricted
TOTAL NET ASSETS \$ 9,248,429

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

				P	rogram	Revenues
					Ope	erating
			Ch	arges for	Gra	nts and
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	E	Expenses	<u>S</u>	Services	Contr	ibutions
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT						
Governmental activities						
Legislative	\$	73,531	\$	-	\$	_
General government		393,901		2,490		-
Public safety		637,483		88,801		_
Public works		794,155		17,986		-
Parks and recreation		114,279		-		-
Interest on long-term debt		469,096				
Total governmental activities	\$	2,482,445	\$	109,277	<u>\$</u>	
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT	\$	2,482,445	\$	109,277	\$	_

General revenues

Taxes

Property taxes, levied for general purposes
Property taxes, levied for public works
Property taxes, levied for roads
Property taxes, levied for public safety
State shared revenues
Unrestricted investment income
Miscellaneous

Total general revenues

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

NET ASSETS - JANUARY 1

NET ASSETS - DECEMBER 31

Capital Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue Governmental Activities
\$ - - 2,163,464 - -	\$ (73,531) (391,411) (548,682) 1,387,295 (114,279) (469,096)
\$ 2,163,464	\$ (209,704)
\$ 2,163,464	\$ (209,704)
	\$ 1,005,169 360,899 584,076 436,570 533,166 585,826 338,145
	\$ 3,843,851
	\$ 3,634,147
	5,614,282
	\$ 9,248,429

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2006

ASSETS		General	<u>Fire</u>	Road	Sewer Capital Improvements	Byron Road Sewer <u>Improvements</u>
Cash						
Designated	\$	- \$	226,091 \$		ው	Ф
Unreserved	Ф	3,083,586	262,091 \$	- 052 (25		\$ -
Investments		414,734	202,093	853,635	2,239,093	-
Accounts receivable		147,631	-	-	-	-
Assessments receivable		147,031	-	-	-	-
Interest receivable		0.672	-	-	- 0.426	-
Due from other funds		9,673	-	20.646	8,426	-
Due from other governmental entities		141,027	60,482	80,646	64,841	-
-		113,482	12.552	-	-	908,623
Prepaid insurance		19,972	13,552			
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	3,930,105 \$	562,220 \$	934,281	\$ 2,312,360	\$ 908,623
LIABILITIES						
Bank overdraft	\$	- \$	- \$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	*	123,250	8,446	29,064	628	
Deferred revenue		240,590	106,140	141,523	86,567	-
Due to other funds		± 10,550	-	141,525	00,507	-
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$</u>	363,840 \$	114,586 \$	170,587	\$ 87,195	\$
FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT)						
Designated:						
General government	\$	250,000 \$	- \$	_	\$ -	\$ -
Public safety		600,486	226,091	_	-	_
Public works		288,879	, -	_	-	_
Parks and recreation		291,200	_	_	-	_
Unreserved-reported in:		•				
General Fund		2,135,700	_	_	-	_
Special Revenue Funds		-	221,543	763,694	_	_
Debt Service Funds		_	,	-	_	_
Capital Projects Funds				-	2,225,165	908,623
TOTAL FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT)	<u>\$</u>	3,566,265 \$	447,634 \$	763,694	\$ 2,225,165	\$ 908,623
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND						
FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT)	<u>\$</u>	3,930,105 \$	562,220 \$	934,281	\$ 2,312,360	\$ 908,623

Ad	lams Street		Sewer	P	yron Road		Water				Total	
	Sewer		Extension		Sewer		Consolidated		Non-Major	G	overnmental	
	Bond		Bond		Bond		Bond		<u>Funds</u>		<u>Funds</u>	
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- (\$	226,091	
	_		766,264		-		53,867		97,043		7,355,583	
	-		469,841		-		_		-		884,575	
	-		-		-		-		-		147,631	
	309,661		112,832		1,305,000		285,277		235,862		2,248,632	
	-		4,693		-		_		-		22,792	
	-		264		-		4,052		2,009		353,321	
	-		-		-		_		710,194		1,732,299	
	-		-		<u> </u>						33,524	
_		_										
<u>\$</u>	309,661	<u>\$</u>	1,353,894	<u>\$</u>	1,305,000	<u>\$</u>	343,196	<u>\$</u>	1,045,108	\$	13,004,448	
\$	437	Ф		\$	-	e		\$	- :	ው	427	
Ψ	101	φ	-	Φ	-	Φ	-	Φ	- ,	Ф	437	
	309,661		112,832		1,305,000		285,277		235,862		161,388	
	309,001		15,492		1,505,000		203,277		233,802		2,823,452	
		_	15,472	_		_		-			15,492	
\$	310,098	\$	128,324	\$	1,305,000	\$	285,277	\$	235,862	\$	3,000,769	
-						<u> </u>		. \coprod	200,002	Ψ	2,000,102	
•		_		_		_						
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- :	\$	250,000	
	-		-		-		-		-		826,577	
	-		-		=		-		-		288,879	
	-		-		-				-		291,200	
	_		_		_		_				2,135,700	
	_		_		_		_		-		985,237	
	(437)		1,225,570		-		57,919		37,164		•	
	(+31)		1,223,370		-		51,919		772,082		1,320,216	
	<u>-</u> _						_		112,002		3,905,870	
\$	(437)	\$	1,225,570	\$	-	\$	57 919	\$	809,246	\$	10 003 679	
-		<u>~</u>	-,,010	<u>*</u> _		*	51,515	Ψ.	007,270	Ψ	10,000,079	
<u>\$</u>	309,661	\$	1,353,894	\$	1,305,000	<u>\$</u>	343,196	\$	1,045,108	\$	13,004,448	

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES ON THE BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS DECEMBER 31, 2006

Fund balances - Total governmental funds

\$ 10,003,679

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Add - Capital assets	7,719,992
Deduct - Accumulated depreciation	(1,229,240)

Other assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.

Add - Bond issuance costs	156,370
Deduct - Accumulated amortization	(14,513)
Add - Bond discounts and premium, net	48,472
Deduct - Accumulated amortization	(5,688)
Add- Escrow deposit	213.214

Certain liabilities, such as bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Deduct - Bonds payable	(9,910,000)
Deduct - Accrued interest on long-term debt	(66,339)

Tax, special assessment, or other revenues unearned or unavailable in < 60 days for expenditures reported in fund statements.

Add - Receivables	83,850
Add - Deferred revenue	2,248,632

Net assets of governmental activities \$ 9,248,429

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

		General	<u>Fire</u>	Road	Sewer Capital Improvements		Byron Road Sewer
REVENUES							
Taxes and special assessments	\$		\$ 436,570 \$	584,076	\$ 360,899	\$	-
Licenses and permits		378,445		-	-		-
Intergovernmental revenue		536,880	-	-	-		-
Charges for services		23,578	-	-	-		-
Capital contributions		-	-	-	138,112		-
Investment income		220,126	31,287	47,730	128,493		13,982
Other revenue		1,654	4,452	20,805	-		-
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>\$</u>	2,165,852	\$ 472,309 \$	652,611	\$ 627,504	<u>\$</u>	13,982
EXPENDITURES							
Legislative	\$	73,531	\$ - \$	- 5	\$ -	\$	_
General government		366,276	-	_	-		-
Public safety		279,027	278,473	_	-		-
Public works		133,126	· -	513,618	26,573		-
Parks and recreation		93,048	-	-	-		-
Debt service							
Principal retirement		-	-	_	-		_
Interest and other charges		-	-	_	-		_
Bond issuance costs		-	-	_	-		35,114
Capital outlay	_	121,997	11,611		381,542		379,321
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$_	1,067,005	\$ 290,084 \$	513,618	408,115	<u>\$</u>	414,435
EXCESS (DEFICIENY) OF REVENUES OVER							
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$	1,098,847	\$ 182,225 \$	138,993	219,389	<u>\$</u>	(400,453)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Transfers in	\$	_	\$ - \$	200,000 \$	-	\$	_
Transfers out		(615,000)		_	(95,000)		_
Bond proceeds		_	_	_	(50,000)		1,305,000
Bond premium		-			-		4,076
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>\$</u> _	(615,000)	<u>\$\$</u>	200,000	(95,000)	\$_	1,309,076
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$	483,847	\$ 182,225 \$	338,993	124,389	\$	908,623
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1		3,082,418	265,409	424,701	2,100,776		_
FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT) - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$</u>	3,566,265	\$ 447,634 \$	763,694	2,225,165	<u>\$</u>	908,623

A	dams Street Sewer <u>Bond</u>		Sewer Extension Bond	Byron Road Sewer <u>Bond</u>		Water Consolidated <u>Bond</u>		Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	G	Total Sovernmental <u>Funds</u>
\$	165,595	\$	29,826	\$	- \$	162,709	\$	50,055	\$	2,794,899
	-		-		-	-	•	-	•	378,445
	-		-		-	-		-		536,880
	-		-		-	-		-		23,578
	-		-		-	-		-		138,112
	13,372		66,901		-	17,534		46,402		585,827
	500	_	**		<u>-</u> _			17,986		45,397
<u>\$</u>	179,467	<u>\$</u>	96,727	\$	<u>-</u> \$	180,243	<u>\$</u>	114,443	\$	4,503,138
\$	-	\$	_	\$	- \$; _	\$	-	\$	73,531
	-		-		-	-		-		366,276
	-		-		-	-		-		557,500
	-		-		-			23,490		696,807
	-		-		-	-		-		93,048
	325,000		85,000		_	205,000		110,000		725,000
	106,824		10,395		_	246,618		11,500		375,337
					_	-		-		35,114
	-			-		-		_		894,471
<u>\$</u>	431,824	<u>\$_</u>	95,395	\$	<u>-</u> \$	451,618	<u>\$</u>	144,990	\$_	3,817,084
<u>\$</u>	(252,357)	<u>\$</u>	1,332	\$	<u>-</u> \$	(271,375)	<u>\$</u>	(30,547)	<u>\$_</u>	686,054
\$	95,000	\$	-	\$	- \$	290,000	\$	126,577	\$	711,577
	(1,577)		-		_ `	-	•	-	•	(711,577)
	_		-		-	-		_		1,305,000
			-		<u>-</u> _			-	_	4,076
<u>\$</u>	93,423	\$_	-	\$	<u>- \$</u>	290,000	<u>\$</u> _	126,577	<u>\$</u>	1,309,076
\$	(158,934)	\$	1,332	\$	- \$	18,625	\$	96,030	\$	1,995,130
-	158,497		1,224,238		<u>-</u> _	39,294	_	713,216		8,008,549
<u>\$</u>	(437)	<u>\$</u> _	1,225,570	\$	<u>- \$</u>	57,919	<u>\$</u>	809,246	<u>\$</u>	10,003,679

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

Net change in fund balances - Total governmental funds

\$ 1,995,130

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Add - Capital outlay	894,471
Deduct - Depreciation expense	(233,390)

Debt proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds in the period issued, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental fund, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.

Add - Principal payments on long-term liabilities	725,000
Add - Bond issuance costs	35,114
Deduct - Bond premium	(4,076)
Deduct - Proceeds of long-term debt	(1.305.000)

Tax, special assessment, or other revenues unearned or unavailable in < 60 days for expenditures reported in fund statements.

1,623,452

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.

Deduct - Change in accrued interest on long-term debt	(18,471)
Deduct - Amortization of current year bond issuance costs	(9,522)
Deduct - Amortization of current year bond discounts and premium	(2,931)
Deduct - Change in escrow deposit	(65,630)

Change in net assets of governmental activities \$\\ 3,634,147\$

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS AGENCY FUND DECEMBER 31, 2006

ASSETS	Property Tax <u>Collection</u>
Cash	\$ 354,226
Receivables, net	\$ 354,226 42,462
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 396,688
LIABILITIES	
Due to other governments	\$ 396,688
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 396,688

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township.

REPORTING ENTITY

The Township was chartered in 1984 and covers an area of approximately 34 1/2 square miles. The Township operates under an elected Board of Trustees (seven members) and provides services to its more than 7,600 residents in many areas including fire protection, community enrichment and development and human services. In accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14, certain other governmental organizations are not considered to be part of the Township entity for financial reporting purposes.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Township does not have any business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The Township does not have any proprietary funds.

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, that is, when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period. State shared revenue, franchise fees, impact fees and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

The Township's property tax is levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property (as defined by State statutes) located in Zeeland Charter Township as of the preceding December 31st. The Township's 2006 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2006, and it is the Township's policy to recognize revenue from the current tax levy in the subsequent year ended December 31, 2007.

The 2006 taxable valuation of the Township totaled \$289,507,560, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 3.40 mills for the Township's operating purposes, 1.4799 mills for fire services, 1.9799 mills for roads, and 1.2234 mills for utilities. The 2006 taxable valuation of the Township's Industrial Facilities Tax roll totaled \$16,623,820, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 1.70 mills for the Township's operating purposes, .73995 mills for fire services, .98995 mills for roads, and .6117 mills for utilities. These taxes raised \$1,000,230 for operating, \$436,570 for fire services, \$584,076 for roads, and \$360,889 for utilities. These amounts are recognized in the respective General, Special Revenue, and Capital Projects Fund financial statements as tax revenue.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Fire Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the fire department within the Township.

The Road Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the construction and dust control of roads within the Township.

Sewer Capital Improvements Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the general improvements to the sewer systems within the Township.

Byron Road Sewer Improvements Fund accounts for the financial resources, including bond proceeds, used for the construction of additional sewer lines along Byron Road in the Township.

Adams Street Sewer Bond, Sewer Extension Bond, Byron Road Bond and Water Consolidated Bond Funds, account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of, long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Debt Service Funds account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of, long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

Capital Projects Funds account for the financial resources used for water and sewer improvements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and conditions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY

<u>Bank Deposits and Investments</u> – Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and certificates of deposit. Investments are stated at fair value.

<u>Receivables and Payables</u> – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31st. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1st of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

<u>Prepaid Items</u> – Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

<u>Capital Assets</u> – Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, infrastructure assets (e.g., sewer and water mains) are reported in governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	40 to 60 years
Building improvements	15 to 30 years
Land improvements	15 to 30 years
Water and sewer lines	50 to 75 years
Vehicles	3 to 5 years
Office equipment	5 to 7 years
Machinery and equipment	3 to 20 years

<u>Deferred Revenue</u> – Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period or for resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

<u>Long-Term Obligations</u> — In the government-wide financial statements and in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported gross on the statement of net assets. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

<u>Fund Equity</u> – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

<u>Restricted Net Assets</u> – The Township's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for which restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

<u>Accounting Estimates</u> – The preparation of financial statement in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (CONTINUED)

The budget document presents information by fund, function, department and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the Township is the department level.

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds – During the year, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

Budget Item	Budget Appropriation	Actual Expenditure	Variance (Over)	
General Fund				
Legislative				
Elections	\$ 9,200	\$ 9,657	\$ (457)	
General government	,	,	(127)	
Supervisor	67,500	68,711	(1,211)	
Accounting and auditing fees	21,300	21,570	(270)	
General office	59,426	60,566	(1,140)	
Treasurer	34,167	34,727	(560)	
Township hall and grounds	52,274	61,316	(9,042)	
Public Works	,	,	(- ,)	
Building and administration	75,491	75,512	(21)	
Street lighting	22,600	25,562	(2,962)	

<u>Fund Deficits</u> – The Township has accumulated a fund balance deficit in the following individual fund:

Adams Street Sewer Bond Fund – The Township plans to eliminate the deficit by making operating transfers to the debt service fund in the next fiscal year.

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Sections 129.91, authorizes the Township to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivision which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated five banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the Board is in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investments in bonds and securities of the United States government, bank accounts and CD's, but not the remainder of State Statutory authority as listed above.

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

At year-end, the Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Fiduciary <u>Funds</u>	Total Primary Government
Cash Investments	\$ 7,919,064 <u>884,575</u>	\$ 354,226	\$ 8,273,290 884,575
Total	<u>\$ 8,803,639</u>	<u>\$ 354,226</u>	<u>\$ 9,157,865</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	Primary <u>Government</u>
Bank deposits (checking and savings accounts, certificate of deposits) Investments in securities, mutual	\$ 8,273,290
funds and similar vehicles	884,575
Total	<u>\$ 9,157,865</u>

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$8,520,470, of which \$400,000 is covered by federal depository insurance and \$8,120,470 is uninsured and uncollateralized.

Investments are categorized into these three categories of credit risk:

- 1. Insured or registered, or securities held by the Township or its agent in the Township's name;
- 2. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty's trust department or agent in the Township's name; and
- 3. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty or by its trust department or agent but not in the Township's name.

At year-end, the Township's investment balances were categorized as follows:

		Category		Reported Amount
Primary government	1	2	3	(Fair Value)
U.S. Government Securities	<u>\$ 884,575</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 884,575
Total primary government	<u>\$ 884,575</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 884,575</u>

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

Governmental Activities	Beginning Balance	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 881,769	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 881,769
Construction in progress	2,343,486	401,113	(2,330,324)	414,275
Subtotal	\$ 3,225,255	\$ 401,113	\$(2,330,324)	\$ 1,296,044
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings	\$ 928,950	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 928,950
Improvements other than				·
buildings	664,167	109,739	-	773,906
Machinery and equipment	1,498,888	11,611	-	1,510,499
Infrastructure	508,261		-	3,210,593
Subtotal	\$ 3,600,266	\$ 2,823,682	\$	\$ 6,423,948
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings	\$ 295,508	\$ 28,936	\$ -	\$ 324,444
Improvements other than		·		
buildings	133,870	72,230	-	206,100
Machinery and equipment	565,316	73,735	_	639,051
Infrastructure	1,156	<u>58,489</u>	•	59,645
Subtotal	\$ 995,850	\$ 233,390	\$ -	\$ 1,229,240
Net capital assets being				
depreciated	\$ 2,604,416	\$ 2,590,292	<u>\$</u>	\$ 5,194,708
Total capital assets –				
net of depreciation	<u>\$ 5,829,671</u>	<u>\$ 2,991,405</u>	<u>\$(2,330,324)</u>	<u>\$ 6,490,752</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities	
General government	\$ 27,625
Public works	104,549
Parks and recreation	21,231
Public safety	79,985
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 233,390</u>

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Construction Commitments	Spent to Date	Remaining Commitment
Watermain Improvements Bike Paths Sewer Improvements	\$ 379,321 12,258 	\$ 925,679 80,742
Total	<u>\$ 414,275</u>	<u>\$ 1,006,421</u>

NOTE 5 – DEFERRED REVENUE

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred revenue are as follows:

	<u>Unavailable</u>	<u>Unearned</u>
Special assessments Tax revenue	\$ 2,248,632 	\$ - _574,820
Total	<u>\$ 2,248,632</u>	<u>\$ 574,820</u>

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances are as follows:

Receivable Fund		Payable Fund	
Major funds: General Fire	\$ 141,027 60,482	Trust and Agency Major funds:	\$ 337,829
Road Sewer Capital Improvements Sewer Extension Bond Water Consolidated Bond Non-Major funds:	80,646 64,841 264 4,052 2,009	Sewer Extension Bond	<u>15,492</u>
2 tota 1/2mgor rundon	\$ 353,321		<u>\$ 353,321</u>

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS (CONTINUED)

Interfund operating transfers:

	Operating	Operating
	Transfer In	Transfer Out
Major funds:		
General	\$ -	\$ 615,000
Road	200,000	-
Sewer Capital Improvements	-	95,000
Adams Street Sewer Bond	95,000	1,577
Water Consolidated Bond	290,000	, -
Non-Major funds:	126,577	
	<u>\$ 711,577</u>	<u>\$ 711,577</u>

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT

The Township issues bonds to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the Township. County contractual agreements and installment purchase agreements are also general obligations of the Township. Special assessment bonds provide for capital improvements that benefit specific properties, and will be repaid from amounts levied against those properties benefited from the construction. In the event that a deficiency exists because of unpaid or delinquent special assessments at the time a debt service payment is due, the Township is obligated to provide resources to cover the deficiency until other resources (such as tax, sale proceeds or a re-assessment of the district) are received. Revenue bonds involve a pledge of specific income derived from the acquired or constructed assets to pay debt service.

Bond and contractual obligation activity can be summarized as follows:

	Interest <u>Rate</u>	Principa Mature		Beginning Balance	4	Additions	<u>(R</u>	eductions)	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities General obligation bonds										
D/V Water Bond	5.55-5.7%	2019	\$	685,000	\$	_	\$	(120,000) \$	565,000	\$ 125,000
Sewer Extension Bond	3.7-4.35%	2008	•	235,000	Ψ	_	Ψ	(85,000)	150,000	85,000
D/V Sewer Bond	2.0%	2010		575,000		_		(110,000)	465,000	110,000
Adams Street Sewer Bond	2.0-5.0%	2023		2,800,000		_		(325,000)	2,475,000	210,000
Water Consolidated Bond	3.0-4.0%	2019		5,035,000		_		(85,000)	4,950,000	110,000
Byron Road Sewer Bond	4.0%	2013	_			1,305,000			1,305,000	<u>155,000</u>
Total governmental activities			<u>\$</u>	9,330,000	<u>\$</u>	1,305,000	<u>\$</u>	(725,000) \$	9,910,000	<u>\$ 795,000</u>

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above obligations are as follows:

	Governmental Activities		
Year Ending December 31,	<u>Principal</u>		<u>Interest</u>
2007	\$ 795,000	\$	398,859
2008	1,110,000	•	358,521
2009	740,000		318,644
2010	685,000		289,564
2011	665,000		266,464
2012-2016	3,075,000		955,214
2017-2021	2,395,000		356,969
2022-2023	445,000		32,750
Total	<u>\$ 9,910,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	2,976,98 <u>5</u>

NOTE 8 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Township has purchased commercial insurance to cover all risks of losses. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 9 – CONTINGENCIES

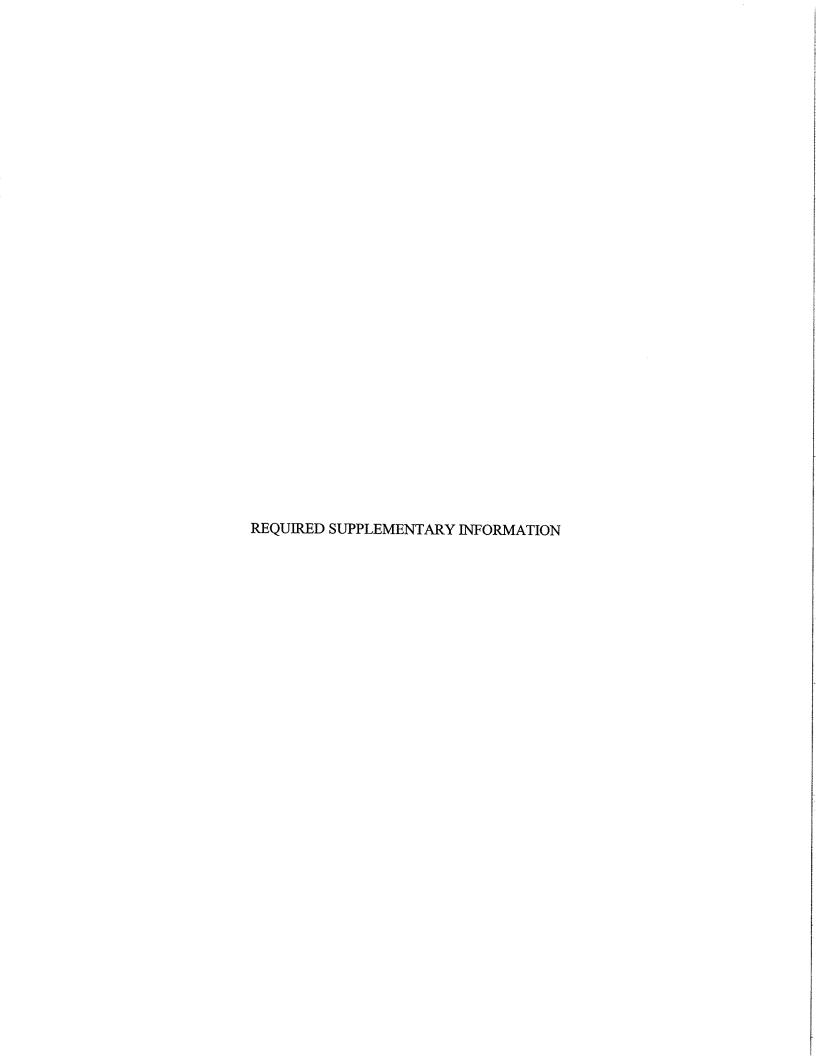
Zeeland Charter Township has entered into a contract providing for the acquisition, construction and financing of improvements to the Wyoming Water Supply System. The full faith and credit of Zeeland Charter Township have been pledged in the contract for making payments to Ottawa County, the issuer of the bonds, in amounts equal to 2.62% of the principal amount of the bonds actually issued and the interest thereon. The total principal amount of the bonds issued by Ottawa County was \$3,735,000.

Zeeland Charter Township has entered into a contract providing for the acquisition, construction and financing of improvements to the City of Holland Waste Water Treatment Plant. The full faith and credit of Zeeland Charter Township have been pledged in the contract for making payments to Ottawa County, the issuer of the bonds, in amounts equal to 1.24% of the principal amount of the bonds actually issued and the interest thereon. The total principal amount of the bonds issued by Ottawa County was \$11,900,000.

Zeeland Charter Township has entered into a contract providing for the acquisition, construction and financing of improvements to the Wyoming Water Supply System. The full faith and credit of Zeeland Charter Township have been pledged in the contract for making payments to Ottawa County, the issuer of the bonds, in amounts equal to 2.26% of the principal amount of the bonds actually issued and the interest thereon. The total principal amount of the bonds issued by Ottawa County was \$10,035,000.

NOTE 10 – BUILDING DEPARTMENT

Revenues	
Inspection fees	\$ 73,607
Expenditures	
Salaries	Ф 104 2 <i>6</i> 0
	\$ 104,360
Fringe benefits	11,670
Office expenses	17,914
•	
Total expenditures	\$ 133,944
•	
Deficiency of revenues expenditures	\$ (60,337)
Cumulative deficiency of revenues under	
expenditures December 31, 2005	\$ (27,550)
experiences December 31, 2003	\$ (27,330)
Cumulative deficiency of revenues under	
·	
expenditures December 31, 2006	<u>\$ (87,887)</u>



ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

GENERAL FUND

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

REVENUES	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>
TAXES		
Current property taxes	\$ 995,217	\$ 1,000,178
Trailer park	5,000	5,000
TOTAL TAXES	\$ 1,000,217	\$ 1,005,178
LICENSES AND PERMITS		
Building permits	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000
Mechanical permits	30,000	30,000
Plumbing permits	20,000	20,000
Electrical permits	30,000	30,000
Impact fees	225,000	225,000
Franchise fees	25,000	25,000
Other	10,600	10,600
TOTAL LICENSES AND PERMITS	\$ 390,600	\$ 390,600
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE		
State shared revenue	\$ 523,063	\$ 523,063
CHARGES FOR SERVICES		
Administrative fees	\$ 11,059	\$ 11,059
Sale of cemetery lots	2,000	2,000
Traffic code	8,000	8,000
Rental of township property	2,000	2,000
TOTAL CHARGES FOR SERVICES	\$ 23,059	\$ 23,059
INVESTMENT INCOME	\$ 34,000	\$ 179,400
MISCELLANEOUS	\$ 11,000	\$ 21,000
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 1,981,939	\$ 2,142,300

	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>		
\$	1,000,230	\$	52	
	4,939		(61)	
\$	1,005,169	\$	(9)	
\$	31,172 15,907 11,105	\$	(18,828) (14,093) (8,895)	
	15,423		(14,577)	
	269,370		44,370	
	30,591		5,591	
_	4,877		(5,723)	
\$	378,445	<u>\$</u>	(12,155)	
<u>\$</u>	536,880	\$	13,817	
\$	10,794 330	\$	(265) (1,670)	
	10,294		2,294	
	2,160		160	
<u>\$</u> _	23,578	\$	519	
\$	220,126	\$	40,726	
<u>\$</u>	1,654	\$	(19,346)	
<u>\$</u>	2,165,852	<u>\$</u>	23,552	

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED)

GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

EXPENDITURES		Original <u>Budget</u>		Amended Budget
LEGISLATIVE				
Township Board	ø.	05.000	Φ.	C# 000
Elections	\$	95,880	\$	67,880
Dictions		8,000		9,200
TOTAL LEGISLATIVE	<u>\$</u>	103,880	\$	77,080
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Supervisor	\$	67,500	\$	67,500
Assessor	•	38,570	•	31,770
Professional Services		.,		<i>-</i> 2,, 0
Attorney fees		43,000		18,000
Auditing and accounting fees		17,500		21,300
Insurance		29,200		37,200
Contingencies		97,754		134,815
Clerk		30,934		30,934
Board of Review		892		392
General Office		74,426		59,426
Treasurer		34,167		34,167
Township Hall and Grounds		47,274		52,274
Cemetery		59,250		59,250
TOTAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT	\$	540,467	\$	547,028
PUBLIC SAFETY				
Police Protection	\$	113,565	\$	113,565
Fire Protection		156,436		128,436
Building and Administration		75,491		75,491
Inspections		82,891		40,991
Planning Commission		42,018		25,018
Zoning Board of Appeals		3,118	*****	618
TOTAL PUBLIC SAFETY	\$	473,519	\$	384,119
PUBLIC WORKS				
Drains at Large	\$	101,000	\$	101,000
Highways and Streets		173		173

	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>				
\$	63,874	\$	4,006			
	9,657		(457)			
\$	73,531	\$	3,549			
\$	68,711	\$	(1,211)			
	31,642		128			
	14,248		3,752			
	21,570		(270)			
	36,937		263			
	_		134,815			
	29,761		1,173			
	258		134			
	60,566		(1,140)			
	34,727		(560)			
	61,316		(9,042)			
	6,540		52,710			

<u>\$</u>	366,276	\$	180,752			
\$	110,547	\$	3,018			
	32,115		96,321			
	75,512		(21)			
	40,518		473			
	19,764		5,254			
	571		47_			
<u>\$</u>	279,027	\$	105,092			
\$	75,034	\$	25,966 173			
	_		1/3			

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED)

GENERAL FUND

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED) PUBLIC WORKS (CONTINUED)	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>
Street Lighting	\$ 22.600	e 22.600
Water and Sewer Engineering	,	\$ 22,600
Black Creek Watershed	94,000	64,000
Diack Citck Watershed	7,300	7,300
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS	\$ 225,073	\$ 195,073
PARKS AND RECREATION		
Parks and Recreation	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000
Library	50,000	50,000
TOTAL PARKS AND RECREATION	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000
CAPITAL OUTLAY		
General Government	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000
Public Works	16,000	216,000
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	\$ 24,000	\$ 224,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 1,466,939	\$ 1,527,300
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	\$ 515,000	\$ 615,000
OTHER FINANCING USES		
Transfers, net	\$ (515,000)	\$ (615,000)
	ψ (515,000)	<u>\$ (015,000)</u>
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING USES	\$ (515,000)	\$ (615,000)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ -
		,
FUND BALANCE - JANUARY 1	3,082,418	3,082,418
FUND BALANCE - DECEMBER 31	\$ 3,082,418	\$ 3,082,418

	<u>Actual</u>	Variance				
\$	25,562 26,340 6,190	\$ (2,962) 37,660 1,110				
\$	133,126	\$ 61,947				
\$	43,048 50,000	\$ 6,952				
<u>\$</u>	93,048	\$ 6,952				
\$	7,982 114,015	\$ 18 101,985				
\$	121,997	\$ 102,003				
\$	1,067,005	\$ 460,295				
\$	1,098,847	\$ 483,847				
<u>\$</u> _	(615,000)	\$ -				
<u>\$</u>	(615,000)	\$ -				
\$	483,847	\$ 483,847				
	3,082,418					
<u>\$</u>	3,566,265	\$ 483,847				

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FIRE FUND

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

REVENUES	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>
Taxes	\$ 436,430	\$ 436,430
Interest	5,000	5,000
Other revenue	1,000	1,000
	1,000_	1,000
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 442,430	\$ 442,430
EXPENDITURES		
Public Safety		
Salaries	\$ 152,902	\$ 152,902
Social security and benefits	10,800	10,800
Training and physicals	8,500	8,500
Supplies	38,500	38,500
Dues and subscriptions	2,200	2,200
Printing and publishing	500	500
Insurance	17,000	17,000
Utilities	12,000	12,000
Repairs and maintenance	88,500	88,500
Miscellaneous	14,528_	14,528
Total Public Safety	\$ 345,430	\$ 345,430
Capital outlay	\$ 97,000	\$ 97,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 442,430	\$ 442,430
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	<u>\$</u>	\$
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ -
FUND BALANCE - JANUARY 1	265,409	265,409
FUND BALANCE - DECEMBER 31	\$ 265,409	\$ 265,409

	Actual	7	Variance
\$	436,570	\$	140
	31,287		26,287
	4,452		3,452
\$	472,309	<u>\$</u>	29,879
\$	125,983	\$	26,919
	9,652		1,148
	7,623		877
	17,015		21,485
	1,550		650
	287		213
	16,771		229
	8,463		3,537
	87,235		1,265
	3,894		10,634
\$	278,473	<u>\$</u>	66,957
<u>\$</u>	11,611	<u>\$</u>	85,389
<u>\$</u>	290,084	<u>\$</u>	152,346
<u>\$</u>	182,225	<u>\$</u>	182,225
\$	182,225	\$	182,225
	265,409		-
<u>\$</u>	447,634	<u>\$</u>	182,225

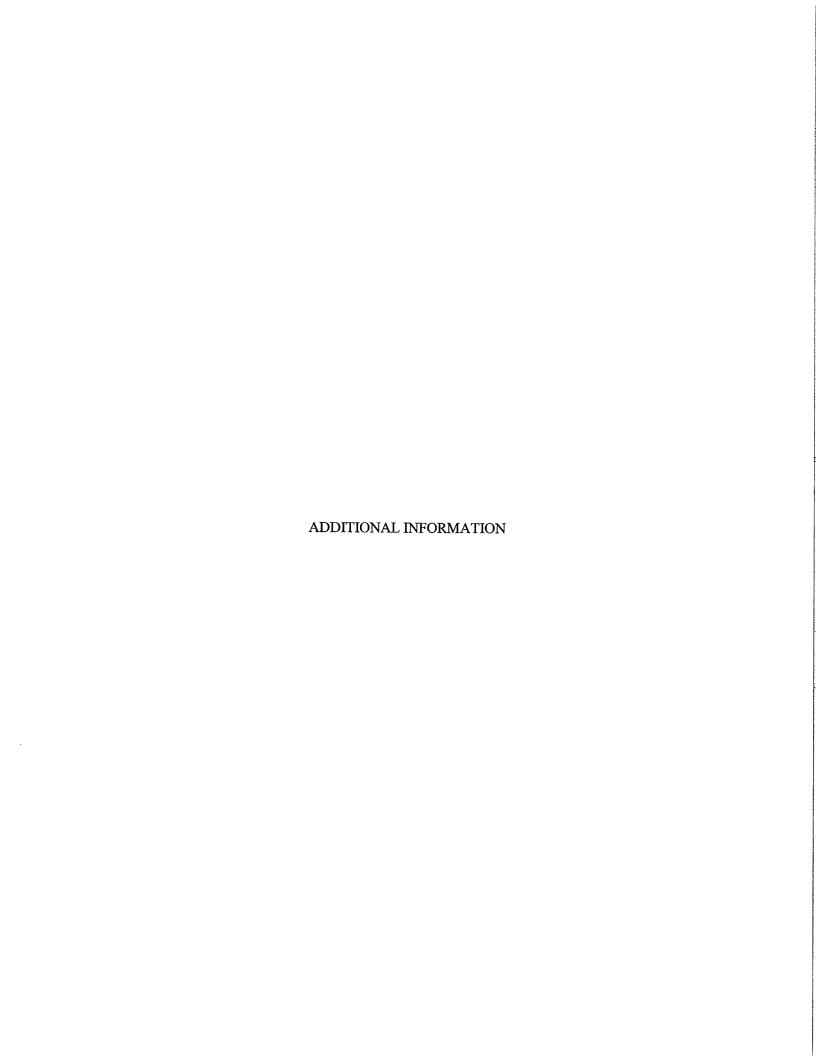
ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

ROAD FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

REVENUES	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>
Taxes		
Investment income	\$ 597,539	\$ 597,539
Other revenue	8,000	8,000
		-
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 605,539	\$ 605,539
EXPENDITURES		
Public Works		
Dust control	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000
Road improvements	616,539	616,539
Miscellaneous	59,000_	59,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 705,539	\$ 705,539
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$ (100,000)	\$ (100,000)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCE		
Transfers in	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ -
FUND BALANCE - JANUARY 1	424,701_	424,701
FUND BALANCE - DECEMBER 31	\$ 424,701	<u>\$ 424,701</u>

	Actual	Variance
\$	584,076	\$ (13,463)
	47,730	39,730
	20,805	20,805
<u>\$</u>	652,611	\$ 47,072
\$	24,000	\$ 6,000
	489,618	126,921
	-	59,000
<u>\$</u>	513,618	\$ 191,921
<u>\$</u>	138,993	\$ 238,993
<u>\$</u>	200,000	\$ 100,000
<u>\$</u>	200,000	\$ 100,000
\$	338,993	\$ 338,993
	424,701	_
<u>\$</u>	763,694	\$ 338,993



ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2006

		Debt Service					
		<u>Fund</u>		Capital Pro	oject Funds		
4 CODEC		D/V Sewer		Water Adams Street Capital Sewer Improvements Improvements		Total Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	
ASSETS							
Cash Unreserved	\$	35,281	\$	61,762	\$ -	\$	97,043
Assessments receivable		162,828		73,034	-		235,862
Due from other funds		1,883		126	-		2,009
Due from other governmental entities					710,194		710,194
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	199,992	<u>\$</u>	134,922	\$ 710,194	\$	1,045,108
LIABILITIES							
Deferred revenue	<u>\$</u>	162,828	<u>\$</u>	73,034	\$	\$	235,862
FUND BALANCES							
Unreserved	<u>\$</u>	37,164	\$	61,888	<u>\$ 710,194</u>	<u>\$</u>	809,246
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND							
FUND BALANCES	\$	199,992	\$	134,922	\$ 710,194	\$	1,045,108

ZEELAND CHARTER TOWNSHIP OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

		Debt Service <u>Fund</u>		Capital Pro	oject [<u>Funds</u>		
		D/V Sewer		Water Capital	A	dams Street Sewer		Total Ion-Major vernmental
REVENUES		Bond	<u>Im</u>	provements	<u>Im</u>	provements		<u>Funds</u>
Taxes and special assessments	\$	35,271	\$	14,784	\$		ď	50.055
Investment income	Ф	7,027	Ф	8,047	Ф	31,328	\$	50,055 46,402
Other revenue				17,986				17,986
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	42,298	\$	40,817	<u>\$</u>	31,328	<u>\$</u>	114,443
EXPENDITURES								
Public works	\$	=	\$	23,490	\$	_	\$	23,490
Debt service				,	•		•	, ., .
Principal retirement		110,000		-				110,000
Interest and other charges		11,500						11,500
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$</u>	121,500	\$	23,490	\$		<u>\$</u>	144,990
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES								
OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>\$</u>	(79,202)	<u>\$</u>	17,327	\$	31,328	<u>\$</u>	(30,547)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES								
Transfers in	\$	75,000	<u>\$</u>	50,000	\$	1,577	\$	126,577
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$	(4,202)	\$	67,327	\$	32,905	\$	96,030
FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT) - JANUARY 1		41,366		(5,439)		677,289		713,216
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$</u>	37,164	\$	61,888	<u>\$</u>	710,194	\$	809,246





June 25, 2007

To the Board of Trustees and Supervisor of Zeeland Charter Township

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Zeeland Charter Township as of and for the year ended December 31, 2006, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Zeeland Charter Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. In addition, because of the inherent limitations in internal control, including the possibility of management override of controls, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected by such controls. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies and other deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

- 1. The entity does not have the capability to adjust the balances in the governmental funds to the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- 2. The entity does not have the capability to adjust the balances of the governmental activities to the full accrual basis of accounting.
- The entity does not have the capability to prepare the basic financial statements, the notes to the basic financial statements, and the required supplementary information as required by generally accepted accounting principles.

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- 4. The entity does not record the activity for new bond issuances and the related capital expenditures in the general ledger.
- 5. Due to the size of the entity, certain significant processes lack a proper segregation of duties. Instances we noted included the lack of independent reconciliations of charge for services and the lack of a formal policy for approval and authorization of cash disbursements.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe the following deficiencies constitute material weaknesses:

Items numbered 1, 2, 3, and 4 as listed above.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, and other within the entity, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

FERRIS, BUSSCHER & ZWIERS, P.C.

James L. Zwiers, C.P.A., M.B.A.

Tames L

JLZ\kc